VIEWPOINT

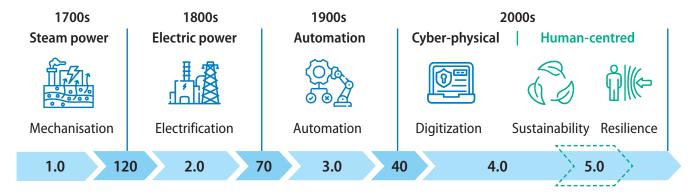




Industrial Revolution: An overview of 4.0 & 5.0

The world is witnessing a trend where companies no longer force products to the market. Instead, they focus on what individuals want. The real value of Industrial Revolutions, by definition, is human.

The manufacturing objective has shifted from a manufacturer-led to a customer-led approach with a human-centered design and production process to fulfil individual satisfaction.



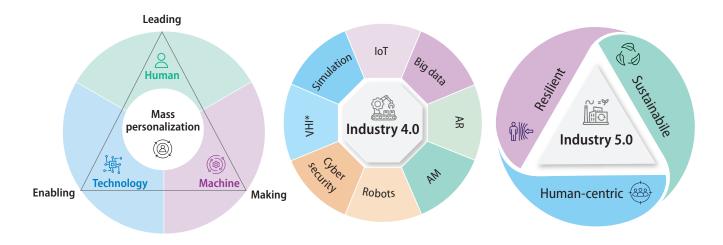
Source: Aheleroff S, Huang H, Xu X and Zhong RY (2022), Toward sustainability and resilience with Industry 4.0 and Industry 5.0. Front. Manuf. Technol. 2:951643. doi: 10.3389/fmtec.2022.951643

Industry 4.0 is the digital transformation of industries offering automation and data exchange in manufacturing technologies, including cyberphysical systems, IoT, Cloud manufacturing, smart manufacturing, and intelligent manufacturing for further value creation.

While Industry 4.0 offers enabling technologies for mass personalization, Industry 5.0 demands mass

personalization by further collaboration between humans, machines, and digital technologies for resilience and sustainability. Industry 4.0 focuses on "doing things right", while Industry 5.0 is concerned about "doing the right things", which results in sustainable development.

Blending human, technology, and machine from Industrial robots in Industry 4.0 to Cobots in Industry 5.0 for mass personalization



Source: Aheleroff S, Huang H, Xu X and Zhong RY (2022), Toward sustainability and resilience with Industry 4.0 and Industry 5.0. Front. Manuf. Technol. 2:951643. doi: 10.3389/fmtec.2022.951643

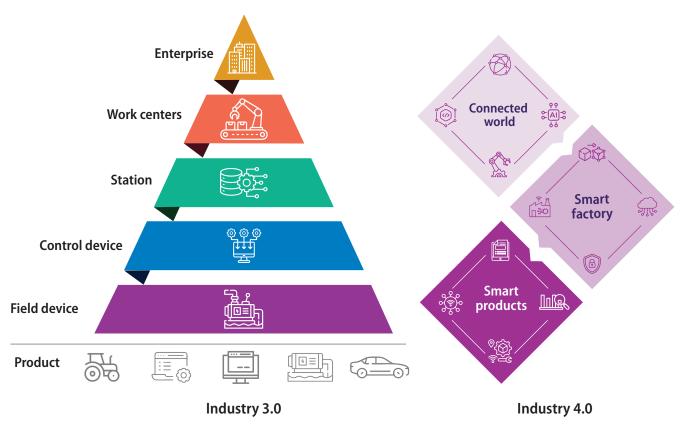
Interpretation of the Industry revolution to the Pharma Industry

The majority of the Pharma industry is currently undergoing integration of Industry 3.0 and 4.0, which means slighlty running behind in the actual industry revolution.

As the pharmaceutical industry evolves, there is a noticeable convergence of Industry 3.0 technologies (automation, digitization, and centralized data systems) with the transformative

capabilities of Industry 4.0, which focuses on smart technologies, Internet of Things (IoT), Artificial Intelligence (AI), and Machine Learning (ML). The interaction between these two technological levels has the potential to create more agile, efficient, and data-driven processes that enhance drug discovery, manufacturing, and delivery systems.

Interaction between hierarchies Levels in Industry 3.0 and Industry 4.0



Source: Platform Industrie 4.0 - Reference Architectural Model Industrie 4.0 (RAMI4.0) - An Introduction

While Industry 4.0 is a broad framework that encompasses the integration of cyber-physical systems, IoT, cloud computing, and Al across industries, Pharma 4.0 refines these principles to meet the highly regulated, patient-centric, and quality-focused needs of pharmaceutical manufacturing and development.

Pharma 4.0 is about harnessing the full potential of Industry 4.0 technologies to transform pharmaceutical manufacturing and healthcare delivery, making it more efficient, flexible, data-driven, and patient-centric. The implementation requires alignment of expectations, definitions, and interpretation, with global pharmaceutical regulations.

Implementing Pharma 4.0 Framework

By adopting a structured framework, pharmaceutical companies can unlock the full potential of Pharma 4.0 and drive industry innovation. The framework addresses various facets of the pharmaceutical value chain, from drug

discovery and development to manufacturing, distribution, and patient care. The representation below summarizes the areas in the Pharma 4.0 framework categorized under the appropriate organizational units.



Value Realization of Pharma 4.0

The value realization of Pharma 4.0 comes from the tangible and intangible benefits that pharmaceutical companies can achieve by integrating Industry 4.0 technologies into their

operations. These technologies enhance efficiency, quality, compliance, and patient outcomes, while also enabling greater flexibility and innovation. The below representation summarizes the key benefits:

Business Quality & compliance Operation efficiency & cost saving · Risk reduction • Supply Chain optimization • Improved product quality & consistency Scalability & Flexibility • Effective regulatory compliance **Patient** Enhanced patient Stakeholder & ecosystem Market outcomes • Faster time-to-market Sustainability & environmental impact • Innovative & competitive advantage • Enhanced collaboration & ecosystem • Long-term competitive sustainability integration • Talent development & employee empowerment

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